

高校入試計算練習 基本NO. 1

名前

／12 点

1 次の計算をしなさい。

(1) $15 - (-18)$

(2) $2 - 27 \div (-3)$

(3) $(-5)^2 \times (-3)$

(4) $4(3x - y) + 3(x + 2y)$

(5) $-14a^2b \div 2ab$

(6) $\sqrt{-18} - \sqrt{-50}$

(7) $(x - 2)(x + 8)$

(8) $x^2 + 14x + 49$ (因数分解しなさい)

2 次の方程式を解きなさい

(1) $8x = 36 - 4x$

(2) $10 - 4x = 34 + 2x$

(3) $\begin{cases} 3x + y = 7 \\ -2x + 5y = 1 \end{cases}$

(4) $x^2 - 6x - 16 = 0$

解答

1

(1) 33

(2) 11

(3) -75

$$\begin{aligned}
 (4) \quad & 12x - 4y + 3x + 6y \\
 & = 15x + 2y
 \end{aligned}$$

(5) -7 a

$$\begin{aligned}
 (6) \quad & = 3\sqrt{\frac{2}{2}} - 5\sqrt{\frac{-2}{2}} \\
 & = -2\sqrt{\frac{2}{2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

(7) $x^2 + 6x - 16$

(8) $(x + 7)^2$

2

(1) $x = 3$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (2) \quad & 10 - 4x = 34 + 2x \\
 & -4x - 2x = 34 - 10 \\
 & -6x = 24 \\
 & x = -4
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} 3x + y = 7 & \cdots ① \\ -2x + 5y = 1 & \cdots ② \end{cases}$$

①×5-②で,

$$\begin{array}{r}
 15x + 5y = 35 \\
 -) -2x + 5y = 1 \\
 \hline
 17x = 34 \\
 x = 2
 \end{array}$$

 $x = 2$ を①に代入して,

$$\begin{aligned}
 3 \times 2 + y &= 7 \\
 y &= 1 \\
 (x, y) &= (2, 1)
 \end{aligned}$$

(4) $(x + 2)(x - 8) = 0 \quad x = -2, 8$