

1次方程式の解き方 (小数, 分数 1)

NO. 1

名前

/5 点

◆ 次の方程式を解きなさい。

(1) $3x - \frac{1}{2} = 1$

(2) $x = \frac{1}{6}x + 3$

(3) $\frac{2}{3}x + 6 = \frac{x - 1}{2}$

(4) $\frac{x - 2}{3} = \frac{x - 1}{5}$

(5) $-0.4x + 3 = 0.3x + 1.6$

解答

$$(1) \quad 3x - \frac{1}{2} = 1$$

$$2 \left(3x - \frac{1}{2} \right) = 2 \times 1$$

$$6x - 1 = 2$$

$$6x = 2 + 1$$

$$6x = 3$$

$$x = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$(2) \quad x = \frac{1}{6}x + 3$$

$$6x = 6 \left(\frac{1}{6}x + 3 \right)$$

$$6x = x + 18$$

$$6x - x = 18$$

$$5x = 18$$

$$x = \frac{18}{5}$$

$$(3) \quad \frac{2}{3}x + 6 = \frac{x - 1}{2}$$

$$6 \left(\frac{2}{3}x + 6 \right) = 6 \left(\frac{x - 1}{2} \right)$$

$$4x + 36 = 3x - 3$$

$$4x - 3x = -3 - 36$$

$$x = -39$$

$$(4) \quad \frac{x - 2}{3} = \frac{x - 1}{5}$$

$$15 \left(\frac{x - 2}{3} \right) = 15 \left(\frac{x - 1}{5} \right)$$

$$5x - 10 = 3x - 3$$

$$5x - 3x = -3 + 10$$

$$2x = 7$$

$$x = \frac{7}{2}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(5) \quad & -0.4x + 3 = 0.3x + 1.6 \\ & 10(-0.4x + 3) = 10(0.3x + 1.6) \\ & -4x + 30 = 3x + 16 \\ & -4x - 3x = 16 - 30 \\ & \quad \quad -7x = -14 \\ & \quad \quad \quad x = 2\end{aligned}$$