

連立方程式 加減法2

連立方程式の計算

NO.1

学習日 月 日

名前

/5 点

◆次の連立方程式を解きなさい

$$(1) \quad \begin{cases} 2x + 3y = 5 \\ x + 2y = 4 \end{cases}$$

$$(2) \quad \begin{cases} 2x - 3y = -11 \\ x + 2y = -2 \end{cases}$$

$$(3) \quad \begin{cases} 4x - 5y = -18 \\ 2x + 3y = 2 \end{cases}$$

$$(4) \quad \begin{cases} 3x + 5y = 14 \\ 6x - 3y = 15 \end{cases}$$

$$(5) \quad \begin{cases} 2x + 7y = -26 \\ 5x - 9y = -12 \end{cases}$$

解答

$$(1) \quad \begin{cases} 2x + 3y = 5 & \cdots\textcircled{1} \\ x + 2y = 4 & \cdots\textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

① $\times 1$ - ② $\times 2$ で,

$$\begin{array}{r} 2x + 3y = 5 \\ -) \quad 2x + 4y = 8 \\ \hline - y = -3 \\ y = 3 \end{array}$$

$y = 3$ を②に代入して,

$$\begin{array}{r} x + 2 \times 3 = 4 \\ x = -2 \end{array}$$

$$x = -2 \quad y = 3$$

$$(2) \quad \begin{cases} 2x - 3y = -11 & \cdots\textcircled{1} \\ x + 2y = -2 & \cdots\textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

① $\times 1$ - ② $\times 2$ で,

$$\begin{array}{r} 2x - 3y = -11 \\ -) \quad 2x + 4y = -4 \\ \hline -7y = -7 \\ y = 1 \end{array}$$

$y = 1$ ②に代入して,

$$\begin{array}{r} x + 2 = -2 \\ x = -4 \end{array}$$

$$x = -4 \quad y = 1$$

$$(3) \quad \begin{cases} 4x - 5y = -18 & \cdots\textcircled{1} \\ 2x + 3y = 2 & \cdots\textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

① $\div 2$ - ② $\times 2$ で,

$$\begin{array}{r} 4x - 5y = -18 \\ -) \quad 4x + 6y = 4 \\ \hline -11y = -22 \\ y = 2 \end{array}$$

$y = 2$ を①に代入して,

$$\begin{array}{r} 4x - 5 \times 2 = -18 \\ x = -2 \end{array}$$

$$x = -2 \quad y = 2$$

$$(4) \quad \begin{cases} 3x + 5y = 14 & \cdots \textcircled{1} \\ 6x - 3y = 15 & \cdots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \times 2 - \textcircled{2} \quad \text{で,}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6x + 10y = 28 \\ -) \quad 6x - 3y = 15 \\ \hline 13y = 13 \\ y = 1 \end{array}$$

$$y = 1 \quad \text{を}\textcircled{1}\text{に代入して,}$$

$$3x + 5 \times 1 = 14$$

$$x = 3 \qquad x = 3 \quad y = 1$$

$$(5) \quad \begin{cases} 2x + 7y = -26 & \cdots \textcircled{1} \\ 5x - 9y = -12 & \cdots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \times 5 - \textcircled{2} \times 2 \text{で,}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10x + 35y = -130 \\ -) \quad 10x - 18y = -24 \\ \hline 53y = -106 \\ y = -2 \end{array}$$

$$y = -2 \quad \text{を}\textcircled{1}\text{に代入して,}$$

$$2x + 7 \times (-2) = -26$$

$$x = -6 \qquad x = -6 \quad y = -2$$