

連立方程式 いろいろな計算3 分数NO.2学習日 月 日

名前	
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/4 点

◆次の連立方程式を解きなさい

$$(1) \quad \begin{cases} 2x - y = 8 \\ \frac{2}{3}x + \frac{1}{2}y = 1 \end{cases}$$

$$(2) \quad \begin{cases} \frac{3}{5}x - \frac{2}{5}y = 1 \\ \frac{1}{2}x + \frac{3}{4}y = 3 \end{cases}$$

$$(3) \quad \begin{cases} x + y = 5 \\ \frac{1}{2}x + \frac{1}{3}y = 1 \end{cases}$$

$$(4) \quad \begin{cases} \frac{4}{5}x - y = 3 \\ -\frac{1}{6}x + \frac{1}{2}y = 2 \end{cases}$$

**解答** 分数のある式は両辺に分母の最小公倍数をかけて整理する

$$(1) \quad \begin{cases} 2x - y = 8 & \dots\text{①} \\ 4x + 3y = 6 & \dots\text{②} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{①} \times 2 - \text{②} \times 1 \\ 4x - 2y = 16 \\ - ) 4x + 3y = 6 \\ \hline -5y = 10 \end{array}$$

$$y = -2$$

$y = -2$  を①に代入して,

$$2x - (-2) = 8$$

$$2x = 6$$

$$x = 3$$

$$x = 3, y = -2$$

$$(2) \quad \begin{cases} 3x - 2y = 5 & \dots\text{①} \\ 2x + 3y = 12 & \dots\text{②} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{①} \times 3 + \text{②} \times 2 \\ 9x - 6y = 15 \\ + ) 4x + 6y = 24 \\ \hline 13x = 39 \end{array}$$

$$x = 3$$

$x = 3$  を②に代入して,

$$6 + 3y = 12$$

$$3y = 6$$

$$y = 2$$

$$x = 3, y = 2$$

$$(3) \quad \begin{cases} x + y = 5 & \dots\text{①} \\ 3x + 2y = 6 & \dots\text{②} \end{cases}$$

$$\text{①} \times 3 - \text{②}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3x + 3y = 15 \\ - ) 3x + 2y = 6 \\ \hline y = 9 \end{array}$$

$$y = 9$$

$y = 9$  を①に代入して

$$x + 9 = 5$$

$$x = -4$$

$$\underline{x = -4, y = 9}$$

(4) 式を整理すると

$$\begin{cases} 4x - 5y = 15 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ -x + 3y = 12 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \times 1 + \textcircled{2} \times 4$$

$$4x - 5y = 15$$

$$+ ) -4x + 12y = 48$$

$$\underline{7y = 63}$$

$$y = 9$$

$y = 9$  を②に代入して,

$$-x + 27 = 12$$

$$-x = -15$$

$$x = 15$$

$$\underline{x = 15, y = 9}$$