

## 連立方程式 計算4

NO.1

名前

/4 点

◆次の連立方程式を解きなさい

$$(1) \begin{cases} \frac{1}{3}x - 2y = 2 \\ x - 3y = -6 \end{cases}$$

$$(2) \begin{cases} \frac{1}{5}x - \frac{1}{2}y = 4 \\ x + 2y = -7 \end{cases}$$

$$(3) \begin{cases} 3(x + y) = 2x - 1 \\ 2x - y = 12 \end{cases}$$

$$(4) \begin{cases} -\frac{1}{6}x + \frac{1}{2}y = 2 \\ 0.8x - 0.3y = 0.9 \end{cases}$$

## 解答

(1) 整理すると

$$\begin{array}{r} x - 6y = 6 \quad \dots\textcircled{1} \\ - ) \quad x - 3y = -6 \quad \dots\textcircled{2} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$-3y = 12$$

$$y = -4$$

$y = -4$  を①に代入して,

$$x - (-24) = 6$$

$$x = -18$$

$$(x, y) = (-18, -4)$$

$$(2) \quad \begin{array}{r} 2x - 5y = 40 \quad \dots\textcircled{1} \\ - ) \quad 2x + 4y = -14 \quad \dots\textcircled{2} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$-9y = 54$$

$$y = -6$$

$y = -6$  を①に代入して,

$$2x - (-30) = 40$$

$$2x = 10$$

$$x = 5$$

$$(x, y) = (5, -6)$$

$$(3) \quad \begin{cases} x + 3y = -1 & \dots\textcircled{1} \\ 2x - y = 12 & \dots\textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \times 2 - \textcircled{2}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2x + 6y = -2 \\ - ) \quad 2x - y = 12 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$7y = -14$$

$$y = -2$$

$y = -2$  を①に代入して

$$x + 3 \times -2 = -1$$

$$x = 5$$

$$(x, y) = (5, -2)$$

(4) 整理すると

$$\begin{array}{r} - \quad \quad x + 3y = 12 \cdots \textcircled{1} \\ + \quad ) \quad 8x - 3y = 9 \cdots \textcircled{2} \\ \hline \quad \quad \quad 7x = 21 \end{array}$$

$$x = 3$$

$x = 3$  を①に代入して,

$$- 3 + 3y = 12$$

$$y = 5$$

$$(x, y) = (3, 5)$$