

連立方程式 代入法

NO.3

名前

/4 点

◆ 次の連立方程式を代入法で解きなさい。

$$(1) \begin{cases} 7x + 2y = 9 \\ y = 2x \end{cases}$$

$$(2) \begin{cases} x = 2y - 3 \\ 4x - 3y = 8 \end{cases}$$

$$(3) \begin{cases} y = 2x - 3 \\ x - 3y = 4 \end{cases}$$

$$(4) \begin{cases} y = -2x + 1 \\ 3x - 2y = 5 \end{cases}$$

解答

$$(1) \quad \begin{cases} 7x + 2y = 9 & \dots\textcircled{1} \\ y = 2x & \dots\textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

②を①に代入すると

$$\begin{aligned} 7x + 2 \times 2x &= 9 \\ 7x + 4x &= 9 \\ 11x &= 9 \\ x &= 0.818 \end{aligned}$$

$x = 0.818$ を②に代入して,

$$y = 1.636$$

$$(x, y) = (0.818, 1.636)$$

$$(2) \quad \begin{cases} x = 2y - 3 & \dots\textcircled{1} \\ 4x - 3y = 8 & \dots\textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

①を②に代入すると

$$\begin{aligned} 4(2y - 3) - 3y &= 8 \\ 8y - 12 - 3y &= 8 \\ 5y &= 20 \\ y &= 4 \end{aligned}$$

$y = 4$ を①に代入して,

$$x = 5$$

$$(x, y) = (5, 4)$$

$$(3) \quad \begin{cases} y = 2x - 3 & \dots\textcircled{1} \\ x - 3y = 4 & \dots\textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

①を②に代入すると

$$\begin{aligned} x - 3(2x - 3) &= 4 \\ x - 6x + 9 &= 4 \\ -5x &= -5 \\ x &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

$x = 1$ を①に代入して,

$$y = -1$$

$$(x, y) = (1, -1)$$

$$(4) \begin{cases} y = -2x + 1 & \dots\text{①} \\ 3x - 2y = 5 & \dots\text{②} \end{cases}$$

①を②に代入すると

$$3x - 2(-2x + 1) = 5$$

$$3x + 4x - 2 = 5$$

$$7x = 7$$

$$x = 1$$

$x = 1$ を①に代入して,

$$y = -1$$

$$(x, y) = (1, -1)$$