

# 高校入試計算練習 1、2年生のまとめ

NO. 6

名前	
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／10 点

1 次の計算をなさい。

(1)  $-3.5 - (-2.7)$                       (2)  $(-\frac{5}{12}) \div (-\frac{15}{8})$

(3)  $7 + (-4) \times 2$

(4)  $-6^2 \div (-3)^2$

(5)  $(8x - 4) \div \frac{2}{5}$

(6)  $7(4x - 1) - 3(9x - 5)$

(7)  $12a^2b^3 \div \frac{6}{5}ab^2$

2 次の方程式を解きなさい

(1)  $5 - 12x = 68 - 3x$

(2)  $5x - 9 = 2(x - 3)$

(3) 
$$\begin{cases} 5x + 3y = 22 \\ 7x + 4y = 30 \end{cases}$$

# 解答

1

(1)  $-0.8$

(2)  $\frac{5}{12} \times \frac{8}{15} = \frac{2}{9}$

(3)  $7 - 8 = -1$

(4)  $-36 \div 9 = \underline{-4}$

(5)  $(8x - 4) \times \frac{5}{2} = 20x - 10$

(6)  $28x - 7 - 27x + 15 = x + 8$

(7)  $12a^2b^3 \times \frac{5}{6ab^2} = 10ab$

2

(1)  $-9x = 63$   
 $x = -7$

(2)  $5x - 9 = 2x - 6$   
 $5x - 2x = -6 + 9$   
 $3x = 3$   
 $x = 1$

(3)  $5x + 3y = 22 \quad \dots \textcircled{1}$   
 $7x + 4y = 30 \quad \dots \textcircled{2}$

$\textcircled{1} \times 4 - \textcircled{2} \times 3$  で,

$20x + 12y = 88$

$- ) 21x + 12y = 90$

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$-x = -2$

$x = 2$

$x = 2$  を $\textcircled{1}$ に代入して,

$10 + 3y = 22$

$3y = 12$

$y = 4$

$(x, y) = (2, 4)$