

正負の数の減法 導入2

学習日

月 日

名前

/ 点

◆ 減法の式を加法の式になおして計算しなさい。

$$\begin{aligned}(1) \quad & (+ 3) - (+ 10) \\ & = (+ 3) + (\quad) \\ & =\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(2) \quad & (-9) - (-2) \\ & = (-9) + (\quad) \\ & =\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(3) \quad & (-7) - (-6) \\ & = (-7) + (\quad) \\ & =\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(4) \quad & 0 - (+ 10) \\ & = 0 + (\quad) \\ & =\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(5) \quad & (+ 6) - (-12) \\ & = (+ 6) + (\quad) \\ & =\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(6) \quad & (+ 0.2) - (-0.5) \\ & = (+ 0.2) + (\quad) \\ & =\end{aligned}$$

解答

$$\begin{aligned}(1) \quad & (+ 3) - (+ 10) \\ & = (+ 3) + (-10) \\ & = -7\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(2) \quad & (-9) - (-2) \\ & = (- 9) + (+ 2) \\ & = -7\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(3) \quad & (- 7) - (-6) \\ & = (- 7) + (+ 6) \\ & = -1\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(4) \quad & 0 - (+ 10) \\ & = 0 + (-10) \\ & = -10\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(5) \quad & (+ 6) - (-12) \\ & = (+ 6) + (+ 12) \\ & = + 18\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(6) \quad & (+ 0.2) - (-0.5) \\ & = (+ 0.2) + (+ 0.5) \\ & = + 0.7\end{aligned}$$