

式の値

NO.1

名前

/7 点

1 $x = 3$ $y = -2$ のとき、次の式の値を求めなさい。

(1) $3x - 2y$

(2) $3(4x - 5y)$

(3) $2(3x + 2y) - 3(5x - 2y)$

2 $x = -2$ $y = 5$ のとき、次の式の値を求めなさい。

(1) $-2x^2 \div 3x \times 12xy$

(2) $(-2x - 9y) \div \left(-\frac{1}{6}\right)$

(3) $\frac{3}{7}xy \div \left(-\frac{12}{7}y\right)$

(4) $\frac{5x + y}{3} - \frac{x - y}{2}$

解答

$$\boxed{1} \quad (1) \quad 3 \times 3 - 2 \times -2 = 9 - (-4) = 13$$

$$(2) \quad 12x - 15y \\ = 12 \times 3 - 15 \times -2 = 36 - (-30) = 66$$

$$(3) \quad 6x + 4y - 15x + 6y \\ = -9x + 10y \\ = -9 \times 3 + 10 \times -2 = -27 + (-20) = -47$$

$$\boxed{2} \quad (1) \quad -\frac{2x^2}{3x} \times 12xy$$

$$= -8x^2y \\ = -8 \times (-2)^2 \times 5 = -160$$

$$(2) \quad (-2x - 9y) \times (-6)$$

$$= 12x + 54y \\ = 12 \times (-2) + 54 \times 5 = 246$$

$$(3) \quad \frac{3}{7}xy \times \left(-\frac{7}{12y}\right)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{4}x \\ = -\frac{1}{4} \times -2 = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$(4) \quad \frac{10x + 2y}{6} - \frac{3(x - y)}{6}$$

$$= \frac{10x + 2y - 3x + 3y}{6}$$

$$= \frac{7x + 5y}{6}$$

$$= \frac{7 \times (-2) + 5 \times 5}{6} = \frac{11}{6}$$