

等式の変形2

NO.2名前 /6 点

1 次の各式を内の文字について解きなさい。

(1) $5x - 6y = 11$ [x]

(2) $4x + y = 9$ [x]

(3) $4(a - 2b) = -7$ [a]

(4) $V = \frac{1}{3} a^2 h$ [h]

(5) $c = \frac{a + 5b}{3}$ [b]

(6) $S = 4(ab + bc)$ [a]

解答

$$(1) \quad 5x = 6y + 11$$

$$x = \frac{6y + 11}{5}$$

$$(2) \quad 4x = -y + 9$$

$$x = \frac{-y + 9}{4}$$

$$(3) \quad 4a - 8b = -7$$
$$4a = 8b - 7$$

$$a = \frac{8b - 7}{4}$$

$$\left(a = 2b - \frac{7}{4} \right)$$

$$(4) \quad 3V = a^2h$$

$$h = \frac{3V}{a^2}$$

$$(5) \quad 3c = a + 5b$$

$$5b = -a + 3c$$

$$b = \frac{-a + 3c}{5}$$

$$(6) \quad S = 4ab + 4bc$$

$$4ab = S - 4bc$$

$$a = \frac{S}{4b} - c$$