

文字式の計算 1-2

■ 次の式を簡単にしなさい。

(1) $8x - 6x$

(2) $-8a - 7a$

(3) $\frac{3}{7}x + \frac{6}{7}x$

(4) $x - \frac{2}{3}x$

(5) $-6x - 8 - 2x + 9$

(6) $-5x - 6 - 6x - 8$

(7) $12y + 7 - 6y - 8$

(8) $5 - a + 19 - 6a$

(9) $9x - (-4x + 1)$

(10) $6a - 5 - (4 - 7a)$

(11) $8x \times (-7)$

(12) $-24x \div (-6)$

(13) $1x \div \left(-\frac{1}{4}\right)$

(14) $-\frac{1}{4}x \times 28$

(15) $8(9x + 1)$

(16) $-5(3x - 6)$

(17) $-7\left(\frac{6}{7}x - \frac{4}{7}\right)$

解答

■ 次の式を簡単にしなさい。

$$(1) \quad 8x - 6x = 2x \quad (2) \quad -8a - 7a = -15a$$

$$(3) \quad \frac{3}{7}x + \frac{6}{7}x \quad (4) \quad x - \frac{2}{3}x$$

$$\# \quad = \frac{9}{7}x \quad \#\#\#\#\# \quad = \frac{1}{3}x$$

$$(5) \quad -6x - 8 - 2x + 9 \quad (6) \quad -5x - 6 - 6x - 8$$

$$= -8x + 1 \quad = -11x - 14$$

$$(7) \quad 12y + 7 - 6y - 8 \quad (8) \quad 5 - a + 19 - 6a$$

$$= 6y - 1 \quad = -7a + 24$$

$$(9) \quad 9x - (-4x + 1)$$

$$= 9x + 4x - 1 = 13x - 1$$

$$(10) \quad 6a - 5 - (4 - 7a)$$

$$= 6a - 5 - 4 + 7a = 13a - 9$$

$$(11) \quad 8x \times (-7) = -56x \quad (12) \quad -24x \div (-6)$$

$$= 4x$$

$$(13) \quad 1x \div \left(-\frac{1}{4}\right) \quad (14) \quad -\frac{1}{4}x \times 28$$

$$= -4x \quad = -45x$$

$$(15) \quad 8(9x + 1) \quad (16) \quad -5(3x - 6)$$

$$= 72x + 8 \# \quad = -15x + 30 \#$$

$$(17) \quad -7\left(\frac{6}{7}x - \frac{4}{4}\right) = -6x + 7$$